

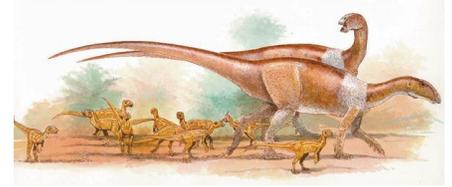
Dino TNT: Transcription -N- Translation (GENETICS₁₅)

An “EXPLOSIVE” protein-making experience`

Objectives: Students will Transcribe each dinosaur DNA gene code into a strand of mRNA, remove **INTRONS** if necessary, and then Translate the mRNA to determine the dinosaur protein chain and its **FUNCTION**.
Finally, students will evaluate the effects of various DNA **mutations** on the dinosaur proteins produced.

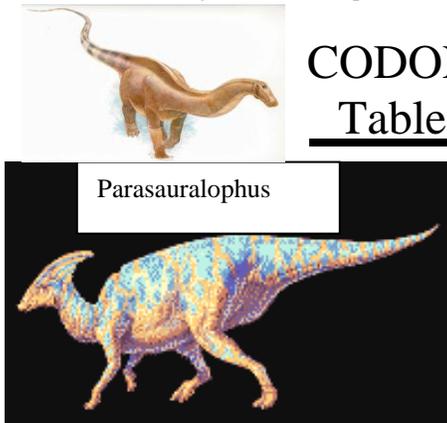
Directions: (Build a Dino Protein)

1. You have just received 4 “top-secret” dinosaur DNA codes. First **TRANSCRIBE** (recopy) the DNA gene code into a single mRNA strand.
2. Inspect the mRNA code and remove any **INTRONS** → RNA Intron = **UCGUGU**
3. Identify each 3-letter **CODON** in the mRNA strand with parentheses().
4. Next, **TRANSLATE** (switch languages) from mRNA language to the “Protein Language” by using the mRNA **CODON TABLE** below to convert each **CODON** to its corresponding Amino Acid.
5. Continue until you have linked the amino acids to discover all 4 dinosaur protein chains.
6. Then, check your work by finding each dinosaur protein chain on the Dino Protein Guide (@ back of the room) and write down the **FUNCTION** for each dinosaur protein.



Directions: (Mutation Analysis)

7. First, compare each letter of the mutated dinosaur gene code (Inside black rectangle) to the original gene code (Above black rectangle) and identify (**CIRCLE**) which **type of point mutation** has occurred. Finally, evaluate the impact of that mutation on your dinosaur protein’s **STRUCTURE** and **FUNCTION**.



CODON Table

First base	Codons in mRNA						Third base		
	U		C		A			G	
U	UUU	Phenylalanine	UCU	Serine	UAU	Tyrosine	UGU	Cysteine	
	UUC	Leucine	UCC		UAC	Stop	UGC		UGA –Stop
	UUA		UCA		UAA		UGG –Tryptophan		
	UUG		UCG		UAG				
C	CUU		Leucine	CCU	Proline			CAU	
	CUC	CCC		CAC		Glutamine		CGC	Gln
	CUA	CCA		CAA			CGA		
	CUG	CCG		CAG			CGG		
A	AUU	Isoleucine	ACU	Threonine	AAU		Asparagine	AGU	
	AUC		ACC		AAC	Aln	AGC	Arginine	
	AUA		ACA		AAA		AGA		
	AUG - Met		ACG		AAG		AGG		
G	GUU	Valine	GCU	Alanine	GAU		Aspartic Acid		GGU
	GUC		GCC		GAC	Glutamic Acid	GGC		
	GUA		GCA		GAA		GGG		
	GUG		GCG		GAG				

Dino DNA Gene code: TTATCCAGCACATCGTGGTTGTTTATT ← (original gene)

mRNA strand (CODONS): _____

Dino Protein Chain: _____

Dino Protein FUNCTION: _____

Identify (with a vertical **arrow**) the location of each mutation and then **CIRCLE** which type of point mutation you found in your dinosaur DNA gene (below) after it was exposed to **x-ray radiation**: : (substitution, addition, deletion)

Mutated Dino DNA code: TTATCAAGCACATCGTGCTTGTTTATT ←(Mutated Gene)

Mutated mRNA strand: _____

Mutated Dino Protein: _____

Analyze how the x-ray mutation/s affected the dinosaur protein’s **STRUCTURE** and **FUNCTION**

A) Circle any Amino Acids that have changed from the original protein how many AA are different? _____

B) Will the mutated dinosaur protein still function correctly ... Explain why or why not?

Dino DNA gene code (4): AGAAGTAGGAGAAGCATAATGATC
mRNA strand (codons): _____
Dino Protein: _____
Dino Protein FUNCTION: _____

Identify (with a vertical **arrow**) the location of each mutation and then **CIRCLE** which type of point mutation you found in your dinosaur DNA gene (below) after it was exposed to **x-ray radiation**: : (substitution, addition, deletion)

Mutated Dino DNA code: AGAAGTATGGAGAAGCATAATGATC ←(Mutated Gene)
Mutated mRNA strand: _____
Mutated Dino Protein: _____

Analyze how the x-ray mutation/s affected the dinosaur protein's **STRUCTURE** and **FUNCTION**

A) Circle any Amino Acids that have changed from the original protein how many AA are different? _____
B) Will the mutated dinosaur protein still function correctly ... Explain why or why not?

Dino DNA Gene code (11): GCTCCGAGCACAAAGAGGAGGCAGAGGGATT
mRNA strand (CODONS): _____
Dino Protein Chain: _____
Dino Protein FUNCTION: _____

Identify (with a vertical **arrow**) the location of each mutation and then **CIRCLE** which type of point mutation you found in your dinosaur DNA gene (below) after it was exposed to **(UV) Ultraviolet radiation**: : (substitution, addition, deletion)

Mutated Dino DNA code: GCTCCGAGCACAAAGGGGAGGCAGAGGTATT ←(Mutated Gene)
Mutated mRNA strand: _____
Mutated Dino Protein: _____

Analyze how the UV mutation/s affected the dinosaur protein's **STRUCTURE** and **FUNCTION**

A) Circle any Amino Acids that have changed from the original protein how many AA are different? _____
B) Will the mutated dinosaur protein still function correctly ... Explain why or why not?

Dino Gene Code (16): ATAGATCTGCTTAGCACACCGAGAAGCATC
mRNA strand (CODONS): _____
Dino Protein Chain: _____
Dino Protein FUNCTION: _____

Identify (with a vertical **arrow**) the location of each mutation and then **CIRCLE** which type of point mutation you found in your dinosaur DNA gene (below) after it was exposed to a **strong herbicide**: : (substitution, addition, deletion)

Mutated Dino DNA code: ATAGATCTGCTTAGCACACCGAGAGCATC ←(Mutated Gene)
Mutated mRNA strand: _____
Mutated Dino Protein: _____

Analyze how the herbicide mutation/s affected the dinosaur protein's **STRUCTURE** and **FUNCTION**

A) Circle any Amino Acids that have changed from the original protein how many AA are different? _____
B) Will the mutated dinosaur protein still function correctly ... Explain why or why not?